SUBJECT INDEX

Acetylcellulose membrane, 224
Acetylcholine, 43,76,92,210,215
Acidic azo dyes, 144
Acidic triaryl methane dyes, 120
Acridine dyes, 124
Adenosine electrode, 99
Aerosols, 300
Air, 300
Alcohol dehydrogenase, 202
Alcohol, oxidase, 225
Alkaloids, 76
Amalgam electrodes, 159
D-Aminoacid oxidase, 225
Amino acids, 93
Ammonia and ammonium electrodes, 51,195,224,244,247
Amperometric gas sensors, 47
Amperometric measurements,79,194
Amygladin electrode, 52,214,219
Antibiotics, 95
Antimony pH electrodes, 195
Antipyrylazo III, 40
Arene diazonium salts, 135,139,143
Aspartane, 204
Auto and Stat GA-1110 (Daiichi), 226
Autoclavable electrode, 252
Automatic analysis, 281
Automatic titrations, 137
Azo-coupling reactions, 138
Azo dyes, 134,149

Bacteria based electrodes, 275,296
Basic azo dyes, 144
Basic triarylmethane dyes, 119
Benzoate electrode, 71
Benzyl pencillinate electrode, 74
Betalike 'pancreas', 241
Beverages, 298
Bilayer membranes, 47
Biochemical oxygen demand, 97
Biocompatability, 55,233
Biological fluids, 285,320
Biomedical applications, 285,309
Biophysiological fluids, 159
Biosensors, 3,192,275,310
Biostater for lactate, 238
Blood, 98,208,226,231,285,319
Blood serum, 87
Bone, 283
Brain fluid, 290
Buffers, metal ion, 172

Calorimetry, 6
Calcium electrode, amperometric for antipyrylazo III, 40
Carbon dioxide sensorsm 49,195,204 245
Carrier type membranes, 29,272
Catalase, 49
Catechol sensor, 99
Catheter sensors, 54
Cation transport, 30
Cell diagram convention, 169
Cellulose acetate membrane, 28
CHEMFETs, 11
Chemically modified electrodes, 39
Chemiluminescence, 7
Chemoreceptors, 6,316
Cholesterol, 89
Cholic acids, 71
Choline oxidase, 91
Cholinergic drugs, 76
Chromatographic applications, 302
Cimetidine intermediates, 75
Clark-Lyons electrode, 193
Clark oxygen electrode 47
Clinical analysis, 226,245

Coated wire ISEs, 179
Complex formation type titrations, 114
Concentration range of enzyme electrodes, 208
Conducting salts,
Conductimetric biosensors, 97
Continuous monitoring, 281
Controlled pore glass, 211
Coordination complexes, 282
Copper transport, 34
Creatinine, 210
Crown ethers, 31,35
Crystal violet, 122,144
Cyanide ISEs, 179

Defect theory, 185
Dental materials, 283
Diabetes, 231
Dialysis, 22
Dialysis membrane, 220
Diazines, 127
Diazotization, 134
Diffusion carrier, 51
Dissociations, 282
Drug sensors, 43,70
Dyestuffs, 111

E.coli sensor,253
Effluents, 301
Electrode behaviour, 181
Electrodialysis, 26
Emulsion membranes, 29
Enamel, 283
ENFETs, 11,96
Environmental applications, 301
Enzyme electrodes, 3,51,77,102,191, 275,296,307
Ethanol sensor, 202
Ex vivo monitoring, 231

Fermentors, 248,296
Ferrocene, 179
Ferrocenyl(methyl) trimethylammonium (FA^+), 43
Fibre optics, 7
Fick's laws, 51
Field effect transistors, 11,276
Flavin coenzyme, 197
Flow analysis, 79,281
Fluoride sensor, 100
Foods, 298,320
Fruits, 298

Galactosidase, 217
Gas sensors, 47,50,89,304,307
Gastric juices, 292
Glass electrodes, 37,195,303
Glassy carbon electrode, 223
Gluco 20A, 226
Glucoprocessor, 224
Glucose, 193,197,204,210,211,215, 218,226,238,247,249,312
Glucose analysers, 227
Glucose oxidase and sensors, 5,46, 51,59,83,86,196,225,226
Glukometer GKM 01, 226
Glycaemic monitoring, 232
Graphite electrodes for enzymes, 200,219
Graphite hydrophobised, 179

Haemocompatabilitym 56
Hair, 284
Heat measurements, 6
Heparin anti-clotting, 56
Hexamethonium, 43
Hydrogen peroxide electrodes, 196, 224
3-Hydroxy butyrate, 222

Immobilisation of enzymes, 80,84,87 195,206,225,243,276,303,311
Immunoprobes, 5,315
Implantable glucose sensors, 233
Implanted electrodes, 52
In vivo monitoring, 55,228,293,320
Indamine dyes, 127
Indophenols, 127
Industrial applications, 301
Inhibition of enzymes, 225
Inorganic analysis, 302
Insulin deliverym 59
Insulin treatment, 231,238
Interfacial chemistry, 279
Interferences of enzyme electrodes, 223
Intracellular fluid, 290
Iodide ISEs, 195
Ion exchange membranes, 20,29
Ionomer coated electrodes, 44
Ionophores in membranes, 29
Ion-pair formation titrations, 115
Ion-selective electrodes, 36,171
ISFET, 87,276

Juices, 298
Junctions, liquid, 327

Kinetics of electrodes, 46

Kinetics of reactions, 282

Lactate, 97,98,210,211,236
Langmuir-Blodgett films, 49,322
Lecithin, 91
Leucine, 210
L-Leucine-p-nitroanilide, 211
Lipid bilayer membranes, 46
Liquid chromatography of drugs, 102
Liquid crystals, 36
Liquid junction, 161,165,327
Liquid membranes, 28,37,180,267
Liquid membrane electrodes, 70
Living cells in sensors, 5

Macrocyclic ethers, 31
Mechanisms of electrodes, 182,278
Mechanisms of mercury ISEs, 182
Mediators in enzymes, 197
Medical applications of enzyme electrodes, 226
Medicinal preparations, 297
Membranes, 17
Membrane distillation, 26
Mercury(II) electrodes, 177
Metallocomplex dyes, 148
Metallurgical analysis, 302
Methine dyes, 125,249
Methylene Blue, 129
Michaelis constant, 46,51
Michaelis-Menten constant, 208, 210,211
Microcalorimetry, 77
Microfiltration, 22
Microorganism sensors, 82,85,97
Miles Biostater, 54
Mineralised tissue, 283
Mixed potentials, 109
Muscle fluids, 292
Multienzyme electrodes, 80
Multiple addition, 170

NADH, 200,219,222
Nafion films, 41
Needle type enzyme electrodes, 54
Neostigmine, 43
Nernst type response, 185
Neurosensors, 316
Neurotransmitters, 43
Neutral carrier electrodes, 277
Nicotine, 43
Nicotinic acid, 71
Nitro dyes, 116
p-Nitrophenylphosphate, 210
p-Nitrophenylsulphate, 210
Nonactin ISE, 223
Non-aqueous media, 302
Nylon net immobilization of enzymes, 207

Operational standards from primary standards, 172
Optical fluids, 290
Optical methods, 7
Ores, 300
Organic analysis, 302
Osmosis, 22,25
Oxazines, 128
Oxidase enzymes, 195
Oxygen sensors, 48,194,204,224,251, 305

Pancreas (artificial), 230
Penicillinase, 225
Penicillinase electrodes, 74,96
Peptides,93
Permeability of membranes, 45
Pervaporation, 28
pH and mercury ISEs, 183
pH and titration sensors, 141
pH effects for enzyme electrodes, 216
pH electrodes, 303
Pharmaceutical analysis, 69
Pharmaceutical preparations, 297, 319
Phencyclidine, 76
Phenols, 97
Phosphate sensor, 100
Phosphatyldilcholine, 91
Phospholipids, 89
Phospholipid bilayers, 47
Photoresponsive crown ethers, 35
Picric acid, 117
Picrolonates, 150
Piezoelectric sensors, 9,325
pIon standardisation, 170
Platelet activity, 57
Polyazetidyne, 208
Polycrystalline electrodes for silver, 178
Polymethine dyes, 125
Polymeric membranes, 28,70
Potentiometric enzyme probes, 194
Potentiometric gas sensors, 50
Potentiometry of dyestuffs, 111
Powder (pressed) electrodes, 178
Primary standards, 172
Protein interference, 55
Protolytic equilibrium, 122
Proteins, 93
Public health applications, 301

PVC electrodes, 267
Pyrocatechol violet, 122
Pyruvate, 210,211,219,239

Quercetin titration, 142
Quinidine, 43
8-Quinolol, 117
Quinonimine dyes, 126

Radioimmunoassay, 102
Reaction kinetics, 282
Redox probes, 202
Redox probes for enzymes, 195
Redox switching of transport, 35
Reference electrodes, 327
Response times, 213,278
Reverse osmosis, 25
Reversibility of electrodes, 173
Rocks, 300
Rotating disc electrode, 46

Saccharomyces cerevisiae, 85
Salicylate, 97,100
Saliva, 289
Selectrode, 179
Selectivity of membranes, 20
Semiconductor sensors, 304
Separations by membranes, 20
Severinghaus electrode, 50
Siderophores, 100
Silanized membranes 209
Silica support, 211
Silver rod coated ISEs, 179
Silver-silver chloride electrode, 161
Silver sulphide/silver iodide electrodes, 178
Soils, 300
Solid state electrodes, 37, 267
Solvent effects in titrations, 133
Spectrophotometry of drugs, 102
Spinal fluids, 290
Stability constant, 172
Stack gases, 300
Standard additions, 170,282
Standard electrode potential, 181
Standardisation of biofluids, 159
Subcutaneous tissue, 58
Sucrose electrode, 84,210,211
Suga sensors, general, 312
Sulpha drugs, 74
Sulphite sensors, 101
Sulphophthalein dyes, 123
Surface acoustic wave(SAW) sensors, 9,236
Surface charge, 58
Surfactant systems, 301
Sweat, 289

Teeth, 283
Telemetric glucose monitoring, 232
Temperature effects, 219
Theory of ISEs, 182, 278
Thermodynamic quantities, 282
Thermodynamics of amalgam electrodes, 161
Thiazine dyes, 129
Tissue fluids, 292
Tissue sensors, 82,98
Titrations, 114,185,267
d-N-Tosyl-L-arginine methyl ester, 211
Transcutaneous oxygen sensing, 29
Transducers, electrochemical, 4
Transport through membranes, 19,30, 293
Triarylmethane dyes, 118
L-Tyrosine, 204

Ultrafiltration, 22
Updike and Hicks electrodes, 193
Uphill transport, 34
Uranyl transport, 35
Urea sensors, 87,210,211,218,239, 242,245.247
Uric acid, 97, 210
Urine, 226,289

Valinomycin membrane, 31,76
Vegetables and vegetation, 298
Vitamins, 97
Voltaic cell, 161

Wash times for enzyme probes, 221
Water, 300
Whole blood, 208,231

Xanthene dyes, 124
Xylene Blue, 120

Yellow Springs Glucose Analyser, 54
Yellow Springs Model 25 Analyser, 85

Zeta potential, 20

AUTHOR INDEX

Campanella, L., 67

Guilbault, G.G., 3

Longhi, P., 159
Luong, J.H., 3

McDonald, M.B., 17
Mascini, M., 191
Moody, G.J., 265
Mussini, P.R., 159
Mussini, T., 159

Palleschi, G., 191

Radić, N., 177
Rondinini, S., 159

Thomas, J.D.R., 1, 265
Tomasetti, M., 69

Vadgama, P.M., 17
Vytras, K., 111